





XR 4.0 expert unit

Made for better education

X-ray physics | Structural analysis | Radiography | Computed tomography

Physics Phy

Chemistry Che

Biology Bic Applied Sciences Sci



1895 Wilhelm C. Roentgen discovers X-radiation -

PHYWE turns it into an experience!

In the 21st century, this discovery has formed the basis for scientific, medical and technical teaching and for research at schools, universities and institutes worldwide.

ALFR NOBEL

Roentgen received the first Nobel prize in 1901 for his discovery.

The PHYWE XR 4.0 expert unit was developed in cooperation with:



The fascination of X-rays

With the PHYWE X-ray XR 4.0 the physics of X-rays can be utilized in a broad range of fields of education at universities, colleges and schools. Extension sets of the XR 4.0 product family permit custom applications in physics, chemistry, biology, medicine, material sciences and geo sciences.

The XR 4.0 is unique as it provides an abundance of uses with an excellent price/performance ratio. Apart from its modern and innovative design the XR 4.0 excels at professional technology, a patent-pending safety system, innovative software solutions, intuitive graphical user interface as well as extensive accessories packages – **Quality Made in Germany!**



X

Göttinger Experimentallabor für junge Leute e.V.

Part of the curriculum: topic - subtopic	Field of application	Phy	<u>Jhe</u>	Bic	Sci Með	Sci Ger	Sci Eng
Modern Physics - Atomic Physics Modern Physics - X-ray Physics	Characteristic spectra	х					
Modern Physics - Atomic Physics Modern Physics - X-ray Physics	Bremsspectrum	х					
Modern Physics - Molecular & Solid State Physics	Solid-state physics	х					
Modern Physics - X-ray Physics Inorganic Chemistry - Solid State Chemistry & Crystallography	X-ray diffraction	х	х				
Inorganic Chemistry - Solid State Chemistry & Crystallography Geo Sciences - X-ray analysis Material Sciences - X-ray Structural Analysis	Structural analysis		х			х	
Modern Physics - X-ray Physics Spectroscopy - X-ray Fluorescence Analysis Material Sciences - X-ray Fluorescence Analysis Geo Sciences - X-ray analysis	X-ray spectroscopy	x				х	х
Geo Sciences - X-ray analysis	Rock analysis					х	
Material Sciences - X-ray Structural Analysis Material Sciences - X-ray Fluorescence Analysis	Material analysis		х				х
Non-destructive Testing - X-ray Methods	Non-Destructive Testing (NDT)						х
Medicine/Biology - Radiology Non-destructive Testing - X-ray Methods	X-ray diagnostics				х		х
Medicine/Biology - Radiology Nuclear Medicine - X-ray Dosimetry	Dosimetry			х	х		
Medicine/Biology - Radiology	Radiology / Radiography			х	Х		
Medicine/Biology - Radiology Non-destructive Testing - X-ray Methods	Computed tomography	х		x	х		x





XR 4.0 expert unit – Sets for all applications

Basic set	Core components	Areas o	f appli	cation	Application examples	
XRE 4.0 expert set, W Art. No. 09110-88 (Basic set with tungsten tube)	 XR 4.0 expert unit (X-ray device) XR 4.0 software measure X-ray Optical bench TESS expert manual Fluorescent screen USB cable, mains cable + adaptor 	Phy che Bic Med Geo Eng		Bic	Basics & applications of X-radiation	
XRE 4.0 expert set, Cu Art. No. 09111-88	Same as above but with copper tube			Eng	 Radiographic experiments Radiology 	
XRE 4.0 expert set, Mo Art. No. 09112-88	Same as above but with molybdenum tube					
XRE 4.0 expert set, Fe Art. No. 09113-88	Same as above but with iron tube					

Extend the basic set with the respective extension set according to area of application

Extension sets	Core components	Areas of application	Application examples
XRP 4.0 solid-state physics Art. No. 09120-88	 Goniometer, GM counter tube LiF / KBr single crystal Absorption set 	Phy	 Diffractometry X-ray spectroscopy Bragg reflection / bremsstrahlung Characteristic lines
XRC 4.0 characterization Art. No. 09130-88	 3 X-ray tubes (Cu, Fe, Mo) Goniometer, GM counter tube, LiF / KBr single crystal 	Phy	 Radiation spectra of the anode Moseley law Rydberg constant Duane-Hunt law
XRS 4.0 structure analysis Art. No. 09140-88	 Goniometer, GM counter tube, LiF / KBr / NaCl single crystal Crystal holder Powder samples 	Phy Che Geo Eng	 Structure investigations Laue patterns Debye-Scherrer images Powder diffractometry
XRM 4.0 material analysis Art. No. 09160-88	 Goniometer X-ray energy detector Multi-channel analyzer Sample sets 	Phy Che Geo Eng	 X-ray fluorescence spectroscopy Non-destructive testing (NDT) Compton effect Energy-dispersive experiments
XRI 4.0 radiophoto- graphy ArtNr. 09150-88	 Digital SLR camera Radiographic object Model loader Implant model 	Bic Med Geo	 X-ray imaging Radiography Radiology
XRD 4.0 dosimetry and radiation damage Art. No. 09170-88	 Parallel-plate capacitor Power supply unit 600 V DC current amplifier Camera 	Phy Bic Med	 Dosimetry Degradation Damage Ionization of air
XRCT 4.0 computed tomo- graphy Art. No. 09180-88	 Direct, digital X-ray image sensor Rotation unit, vertical rotation Measure Tomography software package 	Phy Bic Med Eng	 3-dimensional reconstruction Cross sections Direct, digital image capture

Complete systems	Core components	Areas of application	Application examples		
XR 4.0 X-ray system Art. No. 09057-88	Complete set for all X-ray experiments	Phy Che Bic Med Geo Eng	All applications		
XRE 4.0 X-ray expert set for schools Art. No. 09117-88	Set with copper tube Goniometer, GM counter tube LiF / KBr single crystal Absorption set	Phy Che Bic Med Geo Eng	Same applications as for Basic set and for Solid-state physics set		

XRE 4.0 expert set -

Details at a glance

XXL Chamber

Large space for large experiments

 Temperature-controlled, internallyventilated experimentation space

Experience the perfect synthesis of innovative technology, highest level of safety, well-proven PHYWE quality and modern design. Extensive performance characteristics and ideas make working with the PHYWE XR 4.0 a special experience.

We have presented some device highlights for you here.

Tube XChange Technology

- Self-adjusting X-ray tubes with quick-change technology
- Contact protection against hot parts
- 4 anode materials for specific experiments (W, Mo, Cu, Fe)



Touch Panel

- Simultaneous control, manually and by computer
- Interactive, intuitive handling
- Self-explanatory icons for fast operation

3View – Insight provides a transparent view

- Exceptional observability of the experimentation space
- Extra-large window front on 3 sides (Diagonals: : 18"/18"/14", 46cm/46cm/36cm)





DHYWE





Optical bench with riders

6 9

Radiography experiments
 Simple, precise positioning of optical components

X-ray PHYWE



S-Lock – new PHYWE Safety interlock

- Electrical and mechanical safety lock
- Prevents door opening with switchedon X-radiation
- Offers the highest possible safety
- Patent pending



MultiLINK

- Connection field internal and external
- USB 2.0, N₂, BNC, XRED, Aux, etc.
- No annoying cable installation required
- In addition, extra-large cable conduit

High-resolution TFT backlit display

-

Diagonal 4,3"

Time 600 n

mp / s

36

Esc

- 480 x 272 Pixel
- 16 Bit, 65.536 colors
- With LED lighting
- Optimal, dynamic representation of all important device parameters and measured values



Safekeeping drawer

- All accessories are kept safely and always ready at hand
 Lockable
 - able

Applications of the XR 4.0 expert set -

with three detectors for a wide range of experiments

Geiger-Müller counter tube

 For high-intensity signals of more than 14,000 counts per second



XR 4.0 X-ray Goniometer Self-calibrating Self-positioning



X-ray energy detector

- Measure chemical elements starting with potassium
- Use immediately, no warm-up required
- Compact and robust



XR 4.0 X-ray Goniometer
Self-calibrating
Self-positioning



Digital image sensor

- Short exposure time at high resolution (0.5 sec. per image)
- Captures digital image directly
- Compact setup
- Can be used both for CT and for Laue images







46 experiments

Experiment manual "Applications of X-ray Computed Tomography"

10 experiments





XRE 4.0 expert set – Details and technical specifications

he XRE 4.0 expert set includes:

- XR 4.0 expert unit
- XR 4.0 tungsten tube or copper, molybdenum or iron tube
- XR 4.0 software measure X-ray
- TESS expert manual "X-ray experiments"
- USB cable
- Mains cable with adaptor
- Optical bench
- Quick Start Guide
- Operation instruction
- Fluorescent screen

Basic device XR 4.0 expert unit

- Microprocessor-based, basic device with a central safety monitoring, as well as 2 independent monitoring circuits, S-Lock (patent pending)
- 4 different X-ray tubes visible in operation (Fe, Cu, Mo, W) can be used
- Lead-reinforced, acrylic panes for shielding X-radiation, unbreakable
- Integrated display for the representation of measured values and
- device parameters
- TFT graphics display 480x272 color pixels, diagonal 4,3"
- 65,536 colors with backlit LED lighting
- Experimentation space accessible with operation over operating channel
- Built-in LED array for interior lighting (LED)
- Connection field for easy cabling
- Loudspeaker with the Geiger-Mueller counter tube
- Lockable drawer
- High voltage 0.0...35.0 kV, emission current 0.0 ... 1.0 mA
- Rate measurement unit
- Counter tube voltage: 100 ... 600 V
- Count time: 0.5...100 s
- Exposure time: 0...100 minutes
- Housing WxHxD (mm): 682 x 620 x 450
- Experimentation space WxHxD (mm): 440 x 345 x 354
- Supply voltage: 110/240 V, 50/60 Hz
- Power consumption: 200 VA
- Weight: 55 kg

- Computer controlled via USB 2.0
- Aux: Multi-pole socket (15-pole)
- USB 2.0: Socket for the connection of digital cameras etc.
 Max 600 V: 2 x 4 mm sockets
- For example, for the charge of the capacitor plates (09057-05) for dosimetry experiments

X-ray PHYWE

- GM tube: BNC socket for the Geiger-Mueller counter tube (09005-00)
- Motor: Socket for the connection of a motor
- Goniometer: Connection socket for the goniometer (09057-10)
- N₂: For the introduction of protective gas, and for the connection with a vacuum pump
- Operating temperature range 5°C... 40°C, typical 25°C
- Rel. humidity < 70%
- Goniometer:
- o Angle step: 0,1...10°
- o Speed: 0,5...100,0 s/step
- o Samples pivot range: 0...360°
- o Counter tube pivot range: -30°...+170°
- o PC control over SubD socket
- o Two-circuit system
- o Self-positioning

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Certifications, permits and legal stipulations

EMC Directive 2004/108/EG / Electromagnetic Compatibility 2004/108/EG DIN EN 61326-1: 2006-10 Radiated interference: Class A (Emmission: Class A) Reg TP 322 TE 01: 1998-01 Technical recommendation for usage of EMC (electromagnetic compatibility) laws for teaching aids

Low-voltage Directive 2006/95/EC DIN EN 61010 -1: 2010

Dynamic testing of the strength of the cover (especially the panes) $\rm DIN$ EN 61010 -1: 2010 § 8

Patent pending 10 2011 053 540.3 Design patent 001809237-0001, HABM Utility patent DE 20 2011 000 396.5 IPC H05G 1/02

PHYWE is certified to DIN EN ISO 9001:2008





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First-class PHYWE service –

worldwide consultation, ordering and information

X-ray

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